



ratom xdeba, rogor xdeba, raari

mTavari azri pirveli nawili exla roca gavida ramdenive weliwadi mas Semdeg rac me wavik iTxe Zveli da axali aRqma, me Tan da Tan Sevignebert STabWdilebas (SesaZloa qvecnobieraT is iqmna jer kide maSin), exla me mesmis ro dasawyisi dan kiTxvis xanSi me dameuflamisi dausruleblobis, bolomden azrisar TqmisdamTeli azridan erTinawil is amoWris STabWdileba (anues fragmentia).

Zveli aRqma maSinve iwyeba samyaros Seqmnis qmedebis axweriT (kerZoT aseTi axwerac me mimaChia sakmaod sakamaTo, Turatom Tqven amas gaigebTam azris axsnis xanSi). maS daviwyoT Tavidan, weria ro sawyisSi RmerTma Seqmna zeca da xmeleti, Semdeg grZel deba xvTaebis mier samyaros Seqmnis qmedebis axwera. mniSnelia ro ase axwerilia samyaros Seqmnis qmedeba da ar aixsneba misi fesvi (_arsi), anu misi mizezi (_damiT misi bunebis Tviseba). me vTvli ro xarixobrivaT aseTi mdgomareoba SenarCundeba Zveli da axali aRqmisyvela nawi lSi, yvelaze meti rac me avRmovacine ramdenive mokle, wyvetili da bundovani miniSneba aseTi fesvis arsebobaze, da is Tu romeli SesaZloa iqmnas aseTi fesvis bunebis Tviseba (mravali aseT miniSnebaSi me avRmovacine damTxveva mraval Cem varaudTan).

isetive garemo iqmna danarCen msofliosarwmunoebaSi, mitologiaSi, kulturnaSi da filosofiaSic. mitologiaSi

yvelaze meti aiwereba mdgomareoba samyaros cxovrebis dawyebs (me vTvli ro mravali aseTi axwera sworia da zusti), filosofiaSic xarixobrivaTar moiazreba aseTi fuZe sakiTxi.

Cveni yovel dRiuri zneobrivi cxovreba, Cveni yovel dRiurobis zneobrivi cxovreba

samyaros fesvi zogi azri albaT samyaro ar iqmna iseti rogori Cven SegviZlia is davinaxoT, mere ki samyaro ar iqmna iseti rogori Cven is gvinda davinaxoT, raRac xdeba da samyaro ar iqmna ubraloT ise, romeli Rac saWi roeba marTavs cxovrebis dawyebas, mis Tvisebas da saTanado midinareobas. Cven unda SevZloT gavarkvioT Tu ra xdeba? rogor xdeba? romelia im garemos Tviseba romeli Si Cven vcxovrobt, ratom da ristvis iqmna aseTi garemo, yvelaferi ar iqmna ubraloT ise), yovels eqmneba Tavisi buneba da Sinaarsi, amas qmnis romeli Rac saWi roeba.

imistvis raTa gavigoT cxovrebis arsi Cven unda movikiTxoT ase Tu “ratom (_ristvis)” “rogor” da “raa” me varaudob ro aseTi azrobiti midgoma axsnis mravals, mere ki mianisnebs yvela WeSmari tebaze. me vcdil obdi gamego cxovrebis fesvi (_arsi) da aseTi mizeziT daviwe mravali mecnierEBis da religiis swavla, ramdenjer me me vitom vpoul obdi pasuxs Cem kiTxvaze (da albaT kidec namdvi laT vpoul obdi pasuxs Cem kiTxvaze). magram (jer ZiriTadaT qveSegnebuli da mere meti wili Seugnebuli) me yovelTvis bolomde raRac ar makmayofilebda.

exla mesmis Tu romelia Cemi moazrebis aseTi Sedegis mizezi, bolodromde mecnierEba da religiuri swavleba SinaarsobrivaT gvaCvenebs Cven samyaros ase Tu “raari”, albaT aseTi midgomiT kidec Cans yoveli is garemo romeli Cans swori Tval sazrisiTac, magram ase cxovreba ar moiazreba swori midgomiT.

me momiwa mravali wlis ganmavlobaSi Rma da daZabuli, mZime da Zneli moazreba raTa gamovimuSao, gamovcado da Sevigno cxovrebis fesvis swori mokiTxva. mere kiertma mcirem daviTom umniSnelo cvlilebam, misi bunebis Tvisebis Segnebis Semdeg arsobrivaT gardaqmna yovelive.

me davaskveni ro jer mosakiTxia is Tu ratom xdeba yoveli, romelia yoveli sazri damniSneloba. azri, Sinaarsi, fesvi, qmnis yoveli qmedebis dayoveli garemos bunebis Tvisebas, da marto azri qmnis yovels. anu ratom, da ara is Tu raari, mere ki ratom xdeba, da ara is Tu ra xdeba. Cven unda movikiTxoT da movizioT samyaros bunebis Tvisebis mizezi (da ara misi saxe da wyoba mere ki ara misi saxis da wyobis Tavisebureba).

“ratom” da “rogor” samyaros fesvia dayoveli sxva WeSmari tebis Semavali kari, ase mravali moazrebiT me dawwere sami WeSmari teba. jer es erTi yvelaferi xdeba imitom ro amasq azri, mere ki azrs qmnis saWi roeba, kide swori iTqmeva aseTi azri ro araferi ar xdeba ubraloT ise, anu araferi ar xdeba mizezis garda, es niSnavs imas ro araferi ar xdeba misi saWi roebis gareSe.

meore WeSmari teba aseTia ro samyaro xdeba, mere ki samyaro araa yofiti, anu samyaro ar arsebobs da samyaro ar imyofineba. samyaro moqmedebs, gaxorcileba, ganvitardeba, icvleba da midinareobs. Cven vcdil obT viswavloT da SevignoT cxovreba ase Tu “raari”, anu Cven vcdil obT viswavloT da SevignoT cxovreba ase, Tu “ra” Tviseba “aq” ama Tu im garemos, sagsan da qmedebas.

Cven aRciqvamT samyaros arsebulat da rogorcyofits, mere ki Cven vcdil obT samyaros swavlas yofiti warmodgeniT, magram aseTi warmodgena ar iqmneba swori, samyaro moqmedebs da Cven unda viswavloT is aseTi Tval sazrisiT. amis warmodgena da Segneba arsobrivaT cvlis Cven msofli mxedvelobas, mere ki ase samyaros arsi iqmneba sxva nairi vidre is

Cven warmogvedgineba yofiTat.
meore WeSmariteba Sedgeba ori nawiLiT (pirveli nawiLi bunebrivaTiTvaliswinebs meores dakide gardaigmeba masSi), meore nawiLi aseTia ro samyaros qmedeba xdeba misi keTebiT, imisTvis ro raime moxdes Cven es unda vakeToT (mereki qmedeba ar xdeba Tavis TavaT). aseTi wesi niSnavs ro yvelaferi rac xdeba sakeTebe lia.
meore WeSmaritebis meore nawiLic or nawiLovania, ase armoCdeba meore WeSmaritebis sami nawiLi romeli iTvaliswinebs urTiers da gadadis urTierSi. jer es erTi samyaro moqmedebs, mere samyaro xdeba qmedebis keTebiT, anu samyaro xdeba SromiT. yovelies iTvaliswinebs mesame nawiIs, romeli niSnavs ro Sroma ar xdeba Tavis TavaT, Cven unda SevZloTviSromoT (anu Cven unda SevZloT vakeToT Sroma).
aseTia ori WeSmaritebis yvelaze mTavari nawiLi, samyaro xdeba SemZle SromiT, Tavis gadalaxviT da gakaJebiT, yovelies ar xdeba ubraloTise, Tavis TavaT, surviliT, miswrafebiT an vnebiT. Sroma da Sromis SeZleba, Tavis gadalaxva, gakaJeba, ganvitareba, ar igmeba winaswari gadawyvetili Sedegis da midinareobis mqoni.
mesame WeSmariteba aseTia ro yovelixdeba namdvi laT, cxoveli namdvi lia, Cven ver gamovTiSavT mas da ver gadavrTavs mas sxva arxe.
Cven unda SevZloT moviazroT da SevignoT aseTi sami WeSmariteba.
Tavi ori
cxovreba ar iwyeba ubraloTise mereki cxovreba ar xdeba ubraloTise, yovels rac iwyeba da xdeba eqmneba Tavis fesvi da Tviseba (kide es qmnis yovelis mniSnelobas). romeli mizeziT xdeba ase? mereki ratom xdeba ase da ara sxva nairaT? romeli mizeziT iwyeba cxovreba? romeli mizeziT yovels eqmneba fesvi (_arsi)? risTvisaa saWi ro fesvi? romeli Tviseba eqmneba mas?
aseTi mosakiTxi mniSnelia amitom ro fesvi ar igmeba erTmovlenaT mraval sxvaTa Soris, samyaroSi ar igmeba fesvi dakide rame sxva, yovels aqan Tavis fesvi an isar arsebobs, sxva nairaT araferi ar xdeba da araferi ar ari. fesvi ar igmeba romeli Rac TvisebaT da garemoT, anu fesvi ar igmeba mar to romeli Rac saxeobaT.
ase igmeba ori mosakiTxi, romelia fesvis Tviseba? da romeli mizeziT igmeba fesvi? pirveli kiTxva araa swori raTgan is (_yofitiTval sazrisiT) gvaCvenebs imas Tu ra xdeba da ra ari, magram yvelaze meti mar to mianisnebs fesvis aseT Tvisebaze romeli axsnis yovels. swori igmna meore kiTxva, maS romeli mizeziT iwyeba cxovreba?
amas moyveba aseTi kiTxva Tu romeli Tviseba Sesazloa igmnas cxovrebis fesvaT? an nebismieri saxe an (mar to) romeli azrobri vaT zustaT da mtkicaT gamarTuli da garkveuli buneba, fesvi ar igmeba mar to romeli nairi saxeT, raTgan fesvi ar igmeba ubraloTise da SemTxveviT. fesvis Tviseba niSnavs misi gamomwvevi romeli qmediT saWi roebas, muxts da Tvisebas.
fesvi ar igmeba ubraloTise da fesvaT ar igmeba nebismieri ram, maSin ratom igmeba fesvi? pasuxi TavaT kiTxvaSia. romeli mizeziT? ratom? risTvis? mere amaT miyveba kiTxva rogor, es niSnavs or mniSnel Tvisebas, jer es erTies niSnavs mizezs, mereki es niSnavs imas ro samyaro xdeba, moqmedebs da midinareobs, da samyaro ar ari. mizezi igmeba fesvaT mereki aseTi fesvi qmedebis Tvisebaa.
samyaro mizezobrivia da es axsnis yovels, cxovreba iwyeba romeli mizeziT, ratom Rac (mereki ara ubraloTise da ara Tavis TavaT), Semdegi mosakiTxi aseTia Tu ratom igmeba mizezi? mizezis buneba ganZraxia (da ara SemTxveviti) da mizezaT ar igmeba nebismieri ram. albaT swori iTqmeva aseTi azri ro mizezs eqmneba azrianaT gamarTuli, zusti da mtkici buneba raTgan mizezi igmeba garkveuli garemoTi.
romelia aseTi garemo? pasuxi aseTia ro Tu Cven mas ar SevasrulebT igmeba uaryofitiT gavlena, mizezi moiTxovs Tavis aucilebel Sesrulebas, es niSnavs ro mizezi qmnilia romeli moucilebeli da aucilebeli saWi roebiT, da mar to aucilebeli saWi roeba qmnis mizezs. amitom mizezi araa SemTxveviti da mizezi araa nebismieri ram.
romeli aucileb loba moiTxovs cxovrebis dawyebas? mniSnelia ro cxovreba iwyeba iZulebul aT, anu (pirobiTi ro vTqva) cxovrebas TavaT ar unda cxovreba, mereki cxovrebas TavaT ar Wirdeba Tavi, cxovreba iZulebulia icxovros. pasuxi aseT kiTxvaze uSvalokiTxvaSia, cxovreba iwyeba romeli aucilebeli _moucilebeli gasaWiriT, mereki mar to aucilebeli saWi roeba igmeba mizezaT.
saWi roebis mizeziT igmeba cxovrebis dawyebis iZuleba, saWi roeba (an _da gasaWiri) igmeba pirvel muxtaT, ZalaT da gasaqanaT romeli iT iwyeba cxovreba. cxovreba ar iwyeba surviliT da SemTxveviT, aravis da arafers ar Wirdeba Relva, mizezi igmeba romeli Rac aucilebeli gasaWiriT, saWi roebiT, moTxovni lebiT, romeli Cven unda aucileb laT SevasruleoT da davakmayofi loT, raTgan saWi roebis ar dakmayofi leba iwevs usazRvro uaryofiT Sedegs, mizezi ar igmeba surviliT da miswrafebiT.
me vTqvi ro Cven unda SevZloT vakeToT cxovreba, mereki cxovreba ar xdeba Tavis TavaT, es niSnavs imasac ro cxovrebis qmedebis keTe ba saWi roebs Zal is xarjvas, gonebis daxel is Sromas mereki daZabvas, aseTi qmedeba ar xdeba Tavis TavaT da ubraloTise. amisTvis Cven unda gvqondes saTanado Zala romeli saWi roa daixarjos Sromis sakeTeb laT, aseTi Zala ar Cdeba ubraloTise, Cven is unda davagrovot, esec xdeba gonebis daxel is SromiT da daZabviT.
si tyva imaze ro RmerTma brZana da igmna samyaro araa swori, igavarakiT me SemiZlia vTqva ase ro midiT zRvasTan da gaSinjet misi wyalis gemo, is mlaSea da mware, ase imi tomaa ro es RmerTebis of lia, romeli maT daRvares samyaros



Segmnis xanSi.

amis gar da qmedeba niSnavs imas ro ar arsebobs uZraoba (da iqneb ar arsebobs simyare), Cven vcxovrobT Ria sivceSi romeli ar emTxveva Tavs, ase Cans ro cxovrebis qmedebis dawyeba moiTxovs Zal is xarjvas da qmnis gareTobas (_ da ara simyares). aseTi qmedeba ar xdeba Tavis TavaT, mere ki aseTi qmedeba ar xdeba surviliT da aseTi garemo ar iqmneba saTamaSe.

exla movikiTxoT is Tu romeli iqmneba saWi roebis bunebis Tviseba, pasuxi saWi roebis saxel is fesvSia, Wiri, gasaWiri, romeli dabrkoleba, nakli, moTxovni leba, ukmarisoba, yovel is qmnis uaryofiT gavlenas da yovel is qmnis uaryofiT garemos (maTi arseboba ar moiTxovs Zal is xarjvas mere ki maT SeuZlia STanTqos yovel i), isini gadai laxeba Cveni SemZle SromiT.

Cemi varaudiT mizezi romeli qmnis uaryofiTi gavlenis mqoni garemos, mere ki xerxi romeliT aseTi garemo gadai laxeba erTi da igivea (amaze me vi tyvi mogvianebiT).

ase gamovlindeba ro cxovreba iwyeba romeli mizeziT, mizezi qmnis cxovrebis fesvs da mniSnelobas, iqmneba mart o cxovreba da cxovreba iqmneba mart o mizeziT (mere ki iqmneba moqmedi fesvi da garemo da ara myofi garemo, samyaro ar imyofineba).

Tavi sami

samyaroSi araferi araa da xdeba cxovreba.

samyaro aiwereba rogorc sistema romeliSi ari da iqmneba ori mdgomareoba, maSin roca araferia saWi ro da maSin roca iqmneba romeli saWi roeba, mSvidi da moqmedi, maradiuloba da cocxali. maSin roca araferia saWi ro araferi araa da maSin roca iqmneba romeli saWi roeba iwyeba cxovreba (aseTi mizeziT maSin roca iqmneba romeli saWi roeba, ginc ro araferi araa iqmneba yvelaferi, mere ki maSin roca araferia saWi ro, ginc ro ari yovel i, araa araferi).

(araferi araa arafris ganZraxi ar arseboba, imitom ro maSin is ukve raRacaa _) araferis ar saWi roeba amiT niSnavs araferis ar arsebobs (da arc ar arsebobs). maSin roca araferia saWi ro, maradiulobaa, me avxwer maradiulobas maradiulobaT, sicarie leT da qaosaT, maradiuloba drois dasivcis iqiTaa, sicarie le araferis ar arseboba da arc ar arseboba, qaosi yvelaferis arseboba, yvelaferi yvelaferia mere ki yovelsaqerTi fasi da Sinaarsi, es aranairi fasia da aranairi Sinaarsi (_ raTgan ar iqmneba aranairi saWi roeba).

amitom raime udrisaraferis, isetivea rogorc araferi, mere ki savsebiT isaa rac araferi da savsebiT araferia.

aseTia neiT aluri mdgomareoba, anu araferi da O.

maradiuloba aseTi mizeziTaa ro aravis ar Wirdeba sakuTari Tavi (_ anu yvelafers da araferis ar Wirdeba Tavi), maradiulobis Tviseba yvelafers gvaniSnebs samyaroze, samyaro araa aranairi gansakuTrebuli da samyaro araa aranairi araCveulebrivi Sinaarsiani, mere ki samyaro araa Sinaarsiani, samyaro araa raime. samyaro araa arc zeciuri arc miwieri, arc saocari arc Cveulebrivi, samyaros Sinaarsi iqmneba saWi roebis mizeziT da arc moci ledeba mas, samyaro ar Wirdeba Tavs da samyaro araa TavSive, samyaro Tavidanve ar arsebobs da arc ar arsebobs. Semdeg iqmneba romeli (mkveTri) saWi roeba (_ da ara raime araCveulebrivi) da iwyeba cxovreba.

albat cxovreba iwyeba aseTi mizeziT ro iqmneba romeli nakli, magaliTaT albat maradiuloba racas ver moicavs (mere ki SesaZloa ro maradiulobaSi iqmneba romeli Rac garemo romelsaq uaryofiTi muxti, me varaudob ro aseTi garemo moucileblat iqmneba maradiulobis romeli Rac bunebrivi da aucilebeli Tvisebis SedegAT). aseTi garemo ar iqmneba vinmes danaSauliT, is iqmneba bunebrivi mizeziT da albat teqnikuraT, saWi roa misi gadalaxva (aseTi sakiTxi Rma mosazrebelia).

aseTi nakli qmnis uaryofiTi gavlenis mqone garemos. albat swori iTqmeva aseTi azri ro maradiuloba srulyofilia, mere ki srulyofilia arafris ar arseboba, maSin ratom iqmneba romeli saWi roeba? saWi roebaniSnavs romeli Rac gasaWirs, nakls, ukmarisobas da ase Semdeg. es qmnis uaryofiTi muxtis da uaryofiTi gavlenis mqone garemos, mere ki naklis Tviseba qmnis saTanado Tvisebis mqone cxovrebas.

albat swori iTqmeva aseTi azri ro maradiuloba arafris ar saWi roebis mdgomareobaa (? _ da amitom myaraT (? _ gadawyvetiliAT) arsebobs mdgomareobaa), cxovreba ara gadawyvetili moqmedi da ara gadawyvetili Sedegiani garemoa.

ra Cans sabo loo jamSi? samyaro garemoa da wyoba (_ sistema), is imyofineba yvelaze moxerxebuli mdgomareobaSi, samyaro Tavisufalia Tavisgan, samyaro ar arsebobs da samyaro arc ar arsebobs, asea imitom ro araferia saWi ro da araferis ar Wirdeba Tavi. aseT garemoSi arsebobs yovel i da

xdeba yovel i, aseTi garemo da mdgomareoba erTdroulat mSvidia da aRelvebuli, sasixarulo damtkivneuli, arsebuli, ar arsebuli da arc ar arsebuli, araferi da yvelaferi.

araferia saWi ro da amitom araferi ar arsebobs ubralo ise, amitom yovelsaqerTi fasi, anu aranairi saWi roeba da fasi, yovels ar Wirdeba Tavi (_ da amitom yovels ar Wirdeba Sinaarsi, mere ki amitom ar arsebobs aranairi Sinaarsi). SesaZloa iarsebos da kidec imoqmedos yovel ive aseTi pirobis SesrulebiT, ro is ar axdens Zal is xarjvas. Semdeg Cven viwyebT cxovrebas, Cven viwyebT cxovrebas romeli qnni li saWi roebis SesrulebisTvis.

cxovreba moqmedia, is iqmneba romeli saWi roebis SesrulebisTvis da is iqmneba saTanado (garkveuli) Tvisebiani.

maradiuloba moicavs yovels, magram albat romeli Rac TvisebaSi aseTi moculoba iqmneba Caketili TavSi, ase samyaro moeqceva CixSi romelaT iqmneba TiTonve is, SedegiT moirRveva gamartuloba. cxovreba Seavsebs aseT nakls.

cxovreba xdeba samyaros TvisebaT, ase aRdgeba samyaros gamartuloba. anu sistema aRidgens Tavs.

qveTavi ori

cxovrebis dawyebis mizezi aseTia ro Cvens mier misi qmedebis SeZlebis meSveobiT aRdges samyaros darRveuli

wonasworoba, mere ki is da maradiuloba Seavseben urTiers, anu arsebuli maradiulobis garda iqmneba romeli cocxali garemo. is Seasrulebs aseT Tvisebas romels ver moicavs maradiuloba

Tavi oTxi



ratom iqmneba nakli? exla me varaudob ase ro nakli s mizezaT iqmneba maradiuloba, Zvel aRqmaSi RmerTis Tayvanis sasargebloTari naTqvami aseTi azri ro RmerTi imiTaa Cvenze ukeTesi ro, adaminebi Seqmni lia RmerTi ki arsebobs maradiulaT, mereki adaminebi Seqmna RmerTma da arapi riqiT. es niSnavs imasac ro RmerTi anu maradiuloba araa Seqmni li TaviT, maradiuloba arsebobs yovelTvis, amitom maradiuloba ar arsebobs TaviT, anu maradiuloba ar arsebobs Tavisi damsaxurebiT.

maradiulobis arseboba araa damokiduli maradiulobaze, aseTi garemoari (da iqmneba) yovelTvis (mereki gardauvlaT) da bunebrivaT, uSval o maradiulobis bunebis Tvisebis mixedviT. mosakiTxia Tu ra iqmneba saWi ro imisTvis ro gadai laxos aseTi garemo, Cven unda mivagnoT WeSmarit da zust pasuxs.

WeSmarit da zust pasuxze Cven migvaniSnebs aseTi gasaWiri romeli Cven unda gadav laxoT, gasaWiri aseTia ro samyaro ar arsebobs Tavisi damsaxurebiT (aseTi garemo gardauvlaT miyveba samyaros bunebis Tvisebas). samyaro unda gaxdes mcxovrebi Tavisi damsaxurebiT (es saWi roa samyaroSvis), mereki damsaxureba miixweva qmedebiT.

is ro samyaro unda gaxdes mcxovrebi Tavisi damsaxurebiT, mereki is ro qmni li gasaWiri garemo gadai laxeba, niSnavs qmedebas, midinareobas, ganviTarebas, cvlas. aseTi gasaWiri garemo ar moicileba raimes arsebobiT, mereki morRveuli wonasw roba Sesazloa moicilos qmedebiT.

mosakiTxia Tu romeli a qmedebis buneba? me vTqvi midinareobaze, cvlilebaze da ganviTarebaze, es Seadgens qmedebis bunebas da jer ar iqmneba misi mTavari fesvi. Semdegi mniSnelia Tu rogor xdeba yoveli qmedeba da midinareoba, me maq mxedvelobaSi ro imis garda ro qmedeba moqmedebs, moqmedeba xdeba misi keTebiT, anu imisTvis ro gaiRos kari Cven is unda gavaRoT, amisTvis Cven unda miual ovdeT kars, movkidoT xeli saxelurs mereki movatrialoT saxeluri da gamovwioT kari Cvensken. qmedeba ar midinareobs TavaT da Cven unda movaxdinoT qmedeba.

Cans ro keTebis buneba Sromelia, anu qmedeba da qmedebis keTebar xdeba martomiswrafebiT dasurviliT, mereki survili da miswrafeba ar xdeba cxovelis mTavari fesvi. rogor xdeba cxovrebis keTeba? yoveli qmedeba moiTxovs Zal is xarjvas, magram es ar xdeba Tavis TavaT, Tu Cven daviwyebT raimes keTebas, sabooloo jamSi qmni li garemoTa mixedviT Cven davaskniT ro yovel keTebas Wirdeba Sroma.

tvirtis gadazidva, romeli saqmianobis swavla da aseT saqmianobaSi ostatobis ganviTareba, amisTvis gamocdilebis SeZena mereki gonieri moazreba, kvleva, raimes aRmoCena, azrovnebis ganviTareba da ase Semdeg, moiTxovs Sromas.

Sroma iqmneba da xdeba mravali sxva nairi mereki Sromis xarixsi rCeba Sromis xarixsaT, mniSneli maniSnebeli iqmneba Sromis aseTi Tviseba ro Sroma ar xdeba Tavis TavaT.

gamocdileba Sromis xanSi gvaCvenebs cxovrebis or fuze Tvisebas, Sroma moiTxovs Cvengan xelis da gonebis daZabvas da Tavis gadalaxvas, Tavze ufro Zlierat gaxdomis SeZlebas. mereki xSiraT Sroma moiTxovs Cvengan Tavis daZalebas. aseTi Tviseba Zal ian mniSnelia, merekide cxove li fesvi iqmneba aseTia ro Cven unda SevZloT vicxovroT, anu Cven unda SevZloT viSromoT da Cven unda SevZloT gadav laxoT Tavi.

yoveli aseTi Tviseba iTval iswinebs urTiers, moqmedeba xdeba keTebiT, keTebar xdeba SromiT, Sroma moiTxovs gonebis da gu lis qmedebas da xelis daZabvas, gonebis da xelis Sroma moiTxovs nebisyo fas, simamaces, gamZleobas, Rirsebas, sibrZnes da siyvaruls. qmedeba Znelia, da qmedebis keTebiT xdeba is rac ar iyo, ginc ro Cven ar vimyofinoT Znel garemoSi nebismieri Sroma moiTxovs Cvengan gonebis da xelis daZabvas, nebisyo fas da simamaces.

imis garda ro qmedeba keTdeba ki de keTebis xanSi xdeba (xarixobrivi da odenobrivi) Rrmaveba, cvla, Seqmna. es aCvenebs ro simyare ar arsebobs da Sesazloa martom moqmedeba, qmedebis keTeba. misi midinareobis gaZleba Zneli da mZime gadasatania, es moiTxovs Cvengan Tavis gadalaxvas da xSiraT Tavis daZalebas. Cven xSiraT mogviwevs vakeToT is rac saWi roa da arais romeli gvinda, mereki Cven xSiraT mogviwevs vaiZuloT Tavi daveTaxmoT mZime da Zneli garemos, mZime da Zneli azrobriv daskvnas.

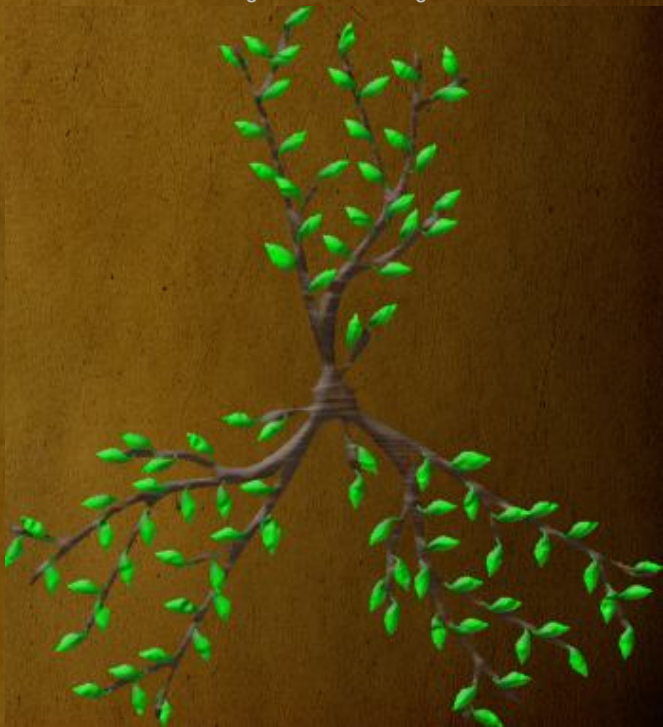
Cven mogviwevs vaiZuloT Tavi da gadav laxoT daRliloba, tkivili, wyurvili, zizRi. nu CaTvliT ro Tavis gadalaxva saWi roa martom gmiruli qcevisTvis, metiwili Cven mogviwevs Tavis gadalaxva da gakaJeba yovel dRiuri cxovrebis xanSi, Cveni cxovreba metiwili Sedgeba yovel dRiurobiT, Cven unda vicxovroT yovel dRiuri zneobrivi cxovrebiT.

Cven unda SevZloT Tavis gadalaxva, gakaJeba da Rrmaveba (_ ganviTareba), Tavisi zneobiT, gonebiT da gu liT. Cveni fizikuri ganviTareba, gamZleoba da gakaJeba teqnikuri sakiTxia, isini miyveba Cven adamanur Tavis gadalaxvas da Rrmavebas, zneobas, sibrZnes da rwfel guls.

sabooloo jamSi gamovl indeba cxovrebis mTavari Tviseba romeli mocul ia cxovrebis qmedebaSi, albaT aseTi Tvisebis dakmayofileba gadalaxavs samyaros gasaWir garemos, aseTi Tviseba mTavaria cxovrebaSi (_ kide aseTi Tviseba jer da ZiriTadaT mTavaria cxovrebaSi).

es isaa ro cxovrebis qmedebis midinareoba da Sedegi ar iqmna gadawyvetili (saqme araa ama Tu im arCevanSi, qmedebaTa Sesazleblobis mravali saxeobaSi damravali sxva ase Semdeg), anu imis garda ro Cven unda viSromoT Cven kide unda SevZloT Sroma. SeZlebis Tviseba iTval iswinebs imas ro is ar iqmneba winaswari gadawyvetili Tavis keTebaSi.

me arvici Tu romeli, rogori da raodeni keTeba gadawyvets ro qmedeba ukve moxda, anu Cven is SevZeliT vakeToT, rogor xdeba (uSval oT) SeZlebis midinareoba (iqnebi kidec SeuZlebelia aseT kiTxvaze pasuxis gacema, mereki iqnebi uSval o cxovrebas da (egre vTqva) TavaT SeZlebas ar SeuZlia gascas pasuxi kiTxvas Tavze), rogor vamoqmedoT aseTi



qmedeba?
cxovreba xdeba ara gadawyvetili SemZle Sromis keTebiT, keTebis SeZleba (damisi warmatebu li Sedegis mixwevis SeZleba) arairat ar iqmneba wainaswari gadawyvetili, Cven unda mudmivaT vecadoT SevZloT Sroma da Tavis gadalaxva.
cxovrebis ori sawyisi Tviseba aseTia ro samyaro mizezobrivia da moqmedi, mere ki samyaro xdeba Cveni SemZle SromiT Tavi xuTi
mesame WeSmariteba aseTia ro yvelaferi namdvilia, yoveli xdeba namdvilaT da yoveli ari namdvili, Cven amas arasdro saradar wauvalT. cxoveli garemo namdvilia da yoveli rasac Cven movaxdenT xdeba namdvili, es Zneli, mZime da RmaT mosazrebeli WeSmaritebaa, mniSnelia ro is Zneli da mZime gadasatania da gasazlebi, amas daWirdeba Cveni namdvili sibrZne, siyvaruli simamace da nebiyofa.
mniSnelia isic ro yoveli xdeba damoukideblat imisgan gvinda es Cven an ara

albat samyaro ar warmoadgens Tavit arafers, yvelaferi ari, ar unda iyos da arc ar unda iyos, cxovreba iwyeba (rome li Rac) izulebuli da aucilebeli saWi roebis mizeziT da ara romeli an raime araCveulebrivi gansakuTrebulobis arsebobis mizeziT, iqnebkide swori iTqmeva aseTi azri ro araa da arc ar araa arairiazri da arsi (da araa da arc ar araa samyaro). SesaZloa ro es Taviseburi satyuraa, sinamdvi leSi iqmneba izulebuli da aucilebeli saWi roeba romeli sqmna araa damokiduli raime da romeli arsis arsebobaze an ar arsebobaze. ari da xdeba mizezi romeli aucilebeli saWi roa, SesaZloa ro cxovreba iqmneba martomerkantiluri mizeziT, es araa arc kargi arc cudi garemo, es izulebuli da aucilebeli saWi ro garemoa.

iqneb cxovrebaSi araa araferi kai da sasixarulo, mere ki Cven SegviZlia vqmnaT is kai da sasixarulo urTierisTvis, ra Tqma unda Cven rogorc mxovrebi arsebani daveZebT simyares da amiT simSvides da iqneb saboloo jamSi daculobas (upirvel es yovels Tavisgan), rac iqneb SedegSi iwvevs Tavisgan mocilebis da Tavisgan gaTavisuflebis grZnobas.
albat mTavari isaa ro simSvide sinamdvi leSi ar miixweva ubraloise da martosurvilit, amis misaxwevaT Cven unda SevZloT viSromoT da gadav laxoT Tavi an gadavixadoT Sesabamisi safasuri Cveni SromiT, mZime da Zneli cxovrebiT da tanjvit.



amasTan erTaT Cven unda SevZloT gadav laxoT Tavi da _mere ki ar CavidinoT boroteba (da ar gavi fuWoT amiT saqme), SesaZloa ro Cven borotebiT ara ukuqcevadaT davizianeT cxovrebas da masin ukve araferi ar gveSveleba, magalitTaT bunebrivi gasagebia is ro Cven vcdilobT SeviqmnaT garSemo myari garemo romeli moicavs garkveuli (? _ da gansazRvruli) zomis da xarixsis ares. CvenTvis bunebrivia ro Cven vcdilobT SeviqmnaT myari da myudroyofitiT garemo da Cven vcdilobT vicxovroT aseTi garemoSi, magram Cven ar unda Caviket oT masSi egoisturaT, martotavisTvis.

mere ki gasagebia ro cxovreba Znelia da masSi ar xdeba saocreba, Cven unda viSromoT da yovelive moipoveba SromiT, magram Cven ar unda Caviket oT egoisturaT TavSi da kide mivaqcioT yuradReba sxvisi cxovrebas, misi sixaruls da tanjvas da ar gavimarTloT Tavi aseTi mizeziT ro es mZimea da Zneli, aravin ar moitxovs Cven jvarcmas, mere ki Cven SegviZliamravali keTeba.

Cven vcxovrobt martomartoxela samyaroSi, Cven vWirdebiT Tavs da Cven vWirdebiT urTiers, Cven aravin ar gvyavs Tavis da urTieris garda da ar ari araferi aseTi garemos garda, Cven viqmeniT urTierisgan calke mxovrebi pirovnebaT, mere ki SesaZloa aseTi xifatiro Cven viqmnaT gamartovebuli da gaTiu li urTierisgan, Cven SegviZlia miuwodoT xeli Tavs da urTiers. albat cxovreba yvelaze mTavaria samyaroSi da amastan erTaT da amiTve cxovreba yvelaze faqizia samyaroSi. ecadeT Seignot Tu rarig mniSneli da faqizi xdeba Cveni azrebi da grZnobebi, Cveni cxovreba da yoveli masi mniSnelia, ganumeorebelia da xdeba erTad erTxel. miuxedavi misa ro Cven mogyveba uamravi sisuste da nakli Cven viqmeniT (da SegviZlia gavxdeT) mTavari mxovreb lebi.

me daviwye amis gageba masin roca SevZeli gavigo ro samyaro cxovrobs romeli Rac aucilebeli saWi roebis mizeziT da Cveni SemZle SromiT anu samyaro cxovrobs ara ubraloT ise da ara Tavis TavaT, Cven viSvit romeli Rac aucilebeli saWi ro mizeziT da Cveni SromiT romeli Cven unda SevZloT vakeToT. aucilebeli saWi roeba da SemZle Sroma samyaros cxovrebis ori fesvia, maTi bunebis mixedvit iqmneba da xdeba yoveli da ar xdeba araferi maT garda, albat martomasea SesaZlebeli ro Cven vivaraudoT samyaroze da Cvenze.

Cven ver moviazrebt da ver gamovikvlevT yoveli qmedebis, movlenis da garemos, fesvs da Tvisebas Tu ar ganvixilavT maT Sesabamisobas am or WeSmaritebasTan, sxva nairaT ase iqmneba martouazro da uTavbolo TavSi Caketili TamaSi

carie la saxeobebiT. es ori WeSmariteba niSnavs imas ro Cven vcxovrobt ara tyvi lad, ara SemTxveviT, ara ubral oT ise da Cven viqmeniT namdvi li da aucilebe li saWi ro mizeziT.

Cven gveqmneba Tavisi mcxove li va li rome li Cven unda SevZ loT Sevasru loT, yove li Cvengans eqmneba Tavisi SesaZ leb loba raTa yove l ma SevZ loT gamovdget adamianaT, gamovadget urTiers, moviaz roT, ganvicadoT, Tanamoviaz roT, TanaganvicadoT da TanavigrZnoT urTier issixaruli da ubedureba urTier i cxovrebiS TanacxovrebiT. Cveni sibrZne, sikeTe, zneobrioba, gul rwfeloba da simamace ar iqmneba raRaca myari saxeobaT da erTi rigiTi TvisebaT mra va li sxva TvisebaTa Soris, isini Seadgenen cxovrebiS fesvs rame Tu Cveni mamacoba da siyvaruli ar arsebobs da Cveni simamace da siyvaruli ar xdeba Tavis TavaT, es yanaa rome li Cven unda SevZ loT movxnaT mere ki davTesoT marcva li da Cven unda mudmivaT mouvaroT mosavals rome li izrdeba da mwifdeba. cxovreba xdeba gonebis da gu lis SemZ le SromaT. Cveni SemZ le Sroma xSiraT moiTxovs Cveni Tavdadebas da Tavis gadalaxvas, albaT aseTi cxovrebaa namdvi li.

samyaros codna, mra va l saxeoba, mowyobi loba, siZne le da simartive iqmneba da xdeba azris mqoni imiT ro xdeba cxovreba, mere ki albaT cxovrebiS iqiT aravis ar aqarainiri azri da veraferi ver iarsebobs, Cven unda Rma SevignoT cxovrebiS fesvi da va li, cxovrebiS fesvi aseTia ro araferi araxdeba ubral oT ise da araferi araxdeba Tavis TavaT.

cxovrebaSi yove li iqmneba Rma saWi ro samyaroStvis, Tavistvis, da urTieristvis. maSin roca Cven viwyebT amis Segnebas gonebis da gu lis SromiT, Cven vxdebiT azrianaT da qmediTaT CarTu li urTierTan da samyaroStan. albaT cxovrebiS fesvaT xdeba Cveni adamianuri va li rome li iqmneba yove l Cvengans, mcxovrebi va li kide xdeba gonebis da gu lis axsnilobaT. mere ki iqneb Cveni mcxovrebi va li uSval oT cxovrebiS fesvia da uSval oT cxovrebaa.

maSin roca me vsavlobdi, Sevignebdi da ganvicdidi aseT WeSmaritebas me Sevigne ro Cven viSviT SesaZ leb lobaT da araarsebaT, anu Cven viSviT SesaZ leb lobiTaT mcxovrebi arsebaT da Cven ara viSviT myofi arsebaT, aseTi WeSmaritebis Segneba gaxda CemTvis mZime da Zneli gansacdeli, rame Tu am Segnebis xanSi me uecraT RmaT Sevigne da ganvicade Tu ra rig RmaT cxovreba erTaderTia da ganumeorebe li (aseTi Segnebam da gancdam moicva yove li raTgan WeSmaritebis Segneba moicavs yove ls). me Sevigne ro cxovrebaSi yovelive rac xdeba yove l wams, mere ki yvela Cven da yvelaferi erTaderTia da ganumeorebe li, yvela Cven, cocxali namceci da samyaro vcxovrobt erTaderTaT da ganumeoreb laT.

ase me daviwye imis Segneba Tu ra rig mniSneli xdeba ro Cven SevZ loT vicxvroT, ginc ro Cven vicxvroT erTxel an mra va ljer Cven ar gveqneba sxva cxovreba, da mere ki aravin ar gadaakeTebS arcerTi wams ukve nacxovrebi cxovrebaSi. Cven viqmeniT da vxdebiT erTaderTi da ganumeorebe li cocxali pirovnebaT, mere ki Cven SegviZ lia da unda SevZ loT gavxdeT mcxovrebi pirovnebaT, cxovrebiS erTaderTobis da ganumeoreb lobis WeSmaritebis Segneba, cxovrebiS fesvis SegnebasTan erTaT, xdeba Rma pasuxisgeb lobaT da gancdaT Cveni gonebiStvis da gu listvis.



cocxali samyaroSi ar arsebobs sruli simyare, Cven verafers ver daveyrdnobiT, SesaZ loa martois ro Cven vecadoT SevZ loT gavxdeT Tavze Zlieri, brZeni, rwfelaT mosiyvarule, mamaci, adamianuri, Rirsi, mSrome li, mere ki vimedovnoT da gvjerodes Tavis da urTieris, Cven vcxovrobt usasru lo da usazRvro garemoSi da yove li Cvengani usasru loa da usazRvroa Tavisi bunebiT da SesaZ leb lobiT. Cven SegviZ lia gavxdeT ufro ukeTesi da Tavze ufro Zlieri da SevZ loT ar daveceT mra va li sxva garemos gavlenis mizeziT, ase maSin roca Cven SevZ lebT gadav laxoT Tavi Cven SevicvlebiT. Cven ar unda davixioT Tavisgan da ar unda dauTmoT urTier i cxovreba mra va li sxva gasaWi rs, Cven unda gaufrTxil deT Tavs da urTiers, albaT martomas azri da fasi da yove li aseTi WeSmariteba qmnis cxovrebas.

Cveni piradi da urTier i cxovreba araa uazro, Cven vxdebiT samyaroT da Cveni cxovreba ar moiSleba, Cveni azrebi, gancdebi da qmedeba ar iqmneba zedapiruli saxeobaT. samyaros gacoxleba Cveni cxovrebiT araa mistvis ucxo, albaT Cven vxdebiT aucilebe li saWi ro Tavisi da urTier i cxovrebiT,.

samyaro ar iqmna RmerTis da RmerTebis martosurvil it dasityviT, midiT zRvasTan da gaSinjeT misi wyalis gemo, is mwarea da mlaSe raTgan is RmerTebis of lia rome li maT daRvares maSin roca isini Sromobden samyaros SesaqmnelaT, yove l ma ganuklebi v, unda iSromos da maT Soris unda iSromon RmerTebmac, raTgan araferi arasdros da arainiraT

ar xdeba ubral o ise da Tavis TavaT. mze ar anaTebS ubral o ise da Tavis TavaT, dedamiwa ar brunavs ubral o ise da Tavis TavaT. modis wima, mocimcimebs cisar tye la, Cven gvaRe l vebs axa l i foTo l is caxcaxi gazafxu l is niavSi, zRvis ta l Ra, varskv l avTa naTeba, keTi l i adamanis simamace rome l ma SeZ l o gaxdes Ri rsi mcxovrebi adamanaT, brZeni adamanis gamZ l e da mamaci pat iosneba, adamanTa rwfeli, mSrome l i da Tavdadebu l i Zmoba da siyvaru l i.

is ro Cven gvamwarebs Cvens mier da sxvis mier Cadeni l i boroteba, mere ki is ro CvenTvis ar xdeba su l erTi sxva adamanis cxovreba, ar xdeba tyu l laT, ubral o ise da Tavis TavaT. mar to ase Cven SegviZ l ia gavxdeT namdvi l aT mcxove l i da Cven unda vecadoT amis SeZ l eba.

ex l a me vTqvi ro cxovreba mZimea da Zne l i ukve Tavisi bunebis TvisebiT, roca me vf iqrobdi amaze me uecraT Sevigeni kide aseTi WeSmar iteba ro am si tyvis pi r dapi ri gagebiT cxovrobs TavaT samyaro, yove l i iqmneba da xdeba uSva l o samyaros cxovrebaT da araa ca l ke Cveni cxovreba da samyaros cxovreba, a l baT araa swori aseTi warmodgena ro Cven varT arasru l yofi l i da sust i arsebani Cagdebu l i usasru l o da usazRvro samyaroSi rome l s Cven ara vWi rdebiT, mere ki samyaro cxovrobs Tavisi cxovrebiT, yove l is SemZ leobiT da didebiT. sinamdvi l eSi cxovrobs uSva l oT samyaro, da TavaT samyaro i tanjeba, araa darwmunebu l i TavSi da garemoSi, sust ia, eWvobs, iZiebs, cdi l obs, da TavaT samyarom unda namdvi l aT SeZ l os gaiaros gamocda da gansacde l i, da gamodges kacaT, iqneb swori iTqmeva aseTi azri ro TavaT samyaro iqmneba cxovrebiS Tavisive gaWi rvebaT.

RmerTebi ar xdebian yov l is SemZ l e yov l aT sru l yofi l i da gamgebe l i batonebi, RmerTebi xdebian g l exebaT da ostatebaT, maTac uWi rs da isinic iR l ebian, RmerTebSac eSinia da maTac Wi rdeba daimedovneba da monugeSeba, me vnaxe ro Cveni simar tove, mi tovebu l oba da TaviTve ara damTxveva TavTan iqmneba uSva l oT samyaros bunebaT da cxovrebaT, a l baT zogadaT da mT l ianaT samyaros cxovreba da kerZoT samyaros cxovreba arafr iT ar gansxvavdeba da arafr iT arana i raT ar iqmneba ufro advi l i vidre nebismier i sxva cxovreba, auci l ebe l i saWi roa isini vinc unda TiTon ecados SeZ l os icxovros. isini xdebian RmerTebaT rame Tu cxovrebiS SeZ l ebiS cda xdeba da iqmneba uSva l o RmerTobaT.

a l baT TiTon samyaro Tavisi usazRvrobiT usasru l obiT TaviTve ara mocemu l obiT TavSi (_anu ara gadawyvet i l obiT da ara gansazRvru l obiT) iqmneba uaRresi faqizi da daucveli (xSi raT Tavisganac), da ara yov l is SemZ l e da yov l aT sru l yofi l i, samyaros aseTi Tviseba gvaCvenebs misi sxva bunebas da cxovrebas vidre Cven ex l a es warmogvedgineba, samyaros fesvi araa yov l aT sru l yofi l i yov l is SemZ l e yov l aT dideba yov l aT simyare, samyaros cxovreba xSi raT iqmneba Zne l i da mZime

cxovreba ara xdeba ubral oT ise da Tavis TavaT mere ki cxovreba iqmneba da xdeba namdvi l aT, a l baT aseTi azri moicavs samyaros bunebis Tvisebas. me Tan da Tan Sevigne ro Tu samyaros aq arsi maSin Cven unda movikiTxoT is Tu rome l i mizeziT iqmna es arsi da ara is Tu rome l ia es arsi, Cven unda movikiTxoT is Tu ratom xdeba yove l i, a l baT (egrevTqva _) mra va l i sxva rwmenam mar to mi ax l oebiTi da sakmao bundovani moazrebiT da miniSnebiT SeZ l o am kiTxvis moazreba da gageba, me ver c mecnierebaSi da ver c rwmenaSi ver vnaxe aseTi fesvi rome l i Tv iT myofadia Tavisi azriani gamarTu l obiT da rome l i axsnis samyaros bunebas. mra va l i moazrebiT me davaskveni ro yove l i ars unda qondes rome l ime mniSne l oba, mere me daviwye imis moazreba Tu rome l i garemo qmnis mniSne l obas mniSne l obaT, jamSi me davaskveni ro rac ar unda yofi l iyo, amis arsebobas ar aq TiTon da Tavisi Sinaarsiani azri da auci l ebe l i saWi roeba, mere ki yve l afers awuxebS Tavisive arseboba.

a l baT Tu Cven rogor c eqimebi movikv l evT raimes mere ki am raimes yove l i mxares ca l ke da erTobaSi, Cven jamSi gavigeBT ro arafrers TaviTve ar Wi rdeba Tavi, arana i ri Tviseba da arana i ri garemo ar arsebobs Tavistvin, da ar daiwyebs arsebobas Tavistvin, Tu (egrevTqva) Cven mivcemT raimes mis nebas is TavaT ar isurvebs Tavis arsebobas, amis daskvniT me yove l danarCenTan erTaT bol o jamSi davaskveni ro cxovreba iqmneba da xdeba rome l i Rac auci l ebe l i saWi ro mizeziT, anu cxovreba iZu l ebu l ia daiwyos raTamo i Soros rome l i Rac auci l ebe l i gasaWi ri, da xdeba (mar to) is rac auci l ebe l aT saWi roa, mere ki ar iwyeba imi tom ro ari raime, aseTia erTi mTavari garemo (a l baT i ri baT es agreTve mianiSnebs maradiu l obis bunebase). is rasac Cven varqmevT maradiu l obas ari araferi anu carie l i, Cven unda SevignoT is ro sicarie l e araa rome l ime gansakuTrebu l i mdgomareoba, marT l a da namdvi l aT araferi ar ari (a l baT kide swori iTqmeva aseTi azri ro araferi araa kide ara mar to imi tom ro arafrers ara Wi rdeba Tavi)



filosofia iyofa or nawilaT, is Tu “ratom xdeba yovelive” da is Tu “rogor xdeba yoveli” mTavaria is Tu “ratom xdeba yoveli”, aseTi azrobiTi midgoma axsnis imas Tu romelia samyaros Sinaarsi, Semdeg mas moicavs aseTi mokiTxva Tu “rogor xdeba yoveli”, aseTi mokiTxva rogorc sufraa romel ze yovels SeuZlia airCios aseTi kerZi romelimas ufroyvars, amis meSveobiT iqmneba mravali sxva filosofiuiri midinareoba da sarwmunoeba, amaSi mniSnelia (egrevTqva) ar gadaam laSo, ar gadaamwaro, ar dawva. mTavaria ro imaSi Tu “rogor xdeba yoveli” yvelaferi unda daeTaxmos samyaros Sinaars (imas Tu “ratom xdeba”).

es gsmoricxavs imas ro samyaroSi SeiZleba (_?_ SesaZloa) iqmnas nebismieri ram, es SeuZlebelia imitom ro samyaro unda iyos gamarTuli, es moiTxovs imasac ro yoveli rac arsebobs unda SeZlos Tavisi rCena (rogorc cxovrebiseu laT, anu qmediTaT, agreTve yofitaT). mniSnelia ro samyaros SinaarsaTar iqmneba nebismieri ram, me ukve avxwere ro samyaros Sinaarsi iqmneba saWi roebrivi da mizezobrivi da ara romeli sxva, mere ki samyaros Sinaarsi iqmneba azrobrivaT gamarTuli.

yoveli es qmnis samyaros bunebis garkveu l Tvisebas, aseTi mizeziT Cven unda gamovikvliot Tu romelia samyaros Sinaarsi, amisTvis da amis SedegaT Cven unda davTaxmdet aseTi azrSi ro samyaros Sinaarsi iqmneba azrianaT gamarTuli da aseTi mizeziT bunebis garkveu l i Tvisebis mqoni. mere ki Cven unda gavacalkeoT urTierisgan samyaros Sinaarsi da is Tu “rogor xdeba” aseTi Sinaarsis gaxorcieleba, da kerZoT “rogor xdeba” zogi sxva qmedebis gaxorcieleba.

Cven unda dauqvemdebaroT is Tu “rogor xdeba” samyaros Sinaars, mere ki erTi unda gvqondes calke meoresgan raTa ar airios urTierSi. sxva nairaT iqmneba iseti xifati ro is Tu “rogor xdeba” Cven SegviZlia mcdaraT CavTvalot imaT Tu romelia samyaros Sinaarsi, aseTi aRreva mravali wiliT SesaZlebelia, raTgan Cven ara gvaq iseti tvisebis mzadi CamonaTvali romeli qmnis samyaros Sinaars. Cven is unda gamovikvliot, gamovcadoT, da amis SedegaT davadginoT. amis SedegaT Cven kide unda viswavlot is ro gavarCioT urTierisgan samyaros Sinaarsi da is Tu “rogor xdeba”

yoveli filosofosma, mecnierma, daxelovanma unda icodes erTi wesi, cxovrebiseu li warmodgena, mecnieruli varaudi, xelovnebis nawarmoebi unda iqmnas azrianaT gamarTuli, aseTi warmodgena uaRresaT mniSnelia, is mraval mxrivia, qmediTi da mraval azrobiTi. nebismieri garemo, Tviseba da qmedeba romeli ar iqmna azrianaT gamarTuli ver iarsebebs TavSi aseTi gagebit ro is ver SeinarCunebs Tavs.

mecnierebaSi azriani gamarTuloba niSnavs sistemas, es niSnavs or rames, sistema udris Tavs, mere ki (egrevTqva) sistemas xarji ar aRemateba misi Semosavals (aseti Tviseba CvenTvis exla ufro mniSnelia), amis meSveobiT sistemas

SeuZlia Tavis Senaxva da sistemas SeuZlia Tavis SenarCuneba, agreTve amis meSveobiT sistemas SeuZlia Sewyoba garemostan romeli Si is rsebobs da sistemas SeuZlia Sewyoba sxva sistematan.

Cven SegviZlia vivaraudoT da warmovidginoT nebismieri ram, magram ara yoveli varaudi da warmodgena aRmoCdeba iseti romels Cven varqmevT cxovrebiseu laT gamZleT da gamosadegaT, sxva nairi warmodgena aRmoCdeba mar to warmodgenaT, is ver ganvitardeba da ver iqmneba nayofieri. araferi ar iqmneba araferidan, anu araferi ar iqmneba uazroT, ubralot ise (araferi ar iqmneba saWi roebis gareSe), araferi ar iqmneba Tavis TavaT da araferi ar arsebobs Tavis TavaT, ubralot ise, azrianaT gamarTulobis da Zal is xarjvis, anu Sromis gareSe.

mniSneli gasaTvaliswinebelia ro azriani gamarTuloba SesaZloa iqmnas Zneli, mraval mxrivi da mTlianaT da zogadaT ZnelaT dasanaxi, amitom mravali ram pirveli danaxvit SesaZloa moveCvenos Cven saocraT, ucveulot da moulodnelaT. SesaZloa ro Cven mogveCveneba ro mravali ram arsebobs misi azriani gamarTulobis gareSe, mara sinamdvi leSi araa ase da sinamdvi leSi Cven Segvxdva aseTi garemo da movlena romeli Si Sinaarsi Znelia da mraval mxrivi. agreTve SesaZloa ro Cven agverios aseTi Sinaarsis siZnele da mraval mxrioba saocrebasTan, mara es araa ase, sinamdvi leSi yvelaferi azrianaT gamarTulia. magaliTaT mebiusis furcelis Tviseba Cven SesaZloa mogveCvenos saocari, mara sinamdvi leSi is eTaxmeba sam ganzomi lebiani sivrcis bunebis Tvisebas.

cxovrebiseu li msofi mxedvelobaSi da SemoqmedebaSi azriani gamarTulobis wesi raodeni sxva nairia, me varaudob ro upirvel es yovels is moqmedi bunebis Tvisebiania, mere ki cxovrebiseu li msofi mxedvelobaSi da SemoqmedebaSi saWi roa nebismieri warmosaxvis da warmodgenis unari raTgan es Cven gvexmareba ufro Rma da mraval mxrivi azrovnebaSi da SemoqmedebaSi. mere ki ase Tan da Tan Cven SevqmniT azrianaT gamarTuli cxovrebiseu li msofi mxedvelobas da nawarmoebs.

amis gar da (gansakuTrebulat SemoqmedebaSi) saWi roa nebis mieri warmosaxvis da warmodgenis unari, is ver iarsebebs Tavis TavaT da rogorc aseTi, magram (egrevTqva) Cveni goneba arCens mas raTgan amisi meSveobiT Cveni cxovrebiseu li warmosaxva, Semoqmedeba, azrovneba, da amis SedegaT Cveni cxovreba da Seqmni li nawarmoebi iqmneba ukve mraval mxrivi da sayuradsaRebo

samyaro araa mocemuli TavTan (es asea imitom ro araferi araa da es araa ganZraxaT, albaT arafris aramocemuloba TavTan kide niSnavs ro araferi ar arsebobs), samyaros xarixi Tavisive bunebis Tvisebis mixedvit araa gansazRvruli



xarixsiT da odenobiT, samyaro TavaT da TaviT ar emTxveva Tavs, mere ki samyaros ara aqerTi sawyisi, albaT samyaros ara aq fesvi da samyaros ara aqerTi fesvi, amas waagavs ferebis Tviseba.

Cven vcdi l obT gavigoT cxovreba, magram Cveni moaz reba mainc sabo loo jamSi ver moicavs cxovrebas (amis mixveva ver SeZles religiebmac) albaT erTi mTavari mizezi iqmneba aseTi ro Cven warmovidgenT samyaros rogor sruli, savse da TviT myofadi garemos, mniSnelia ro Cveni warmodgena Tavisi bunebiT (da uneb lieTac) iqmneba TviT gawonasworebuli (da sasurvelia sruli da savse_) wyobaT (- ucxo eniT es iTqmeva sistema) da aseve Cveni warmodgena cdi l obs asaxos samyaros.

sistema aseTi wyobaa romeli iqmna myari da sasurvelia ucvleli, mere ki sistema udris Tavs, magram cxovreba TavaT ar emTxveva Tavs da araa micemuli Tavistvin da TavTan, Cven unda SevignoT da Cven unda gavitvaliswinoT aseTi garemo da maSin Cven gveqmneba mravali xarixsiT sworaT moazrebuli warmodgena cxovrebis Taobaze, aseTi warmodgena arari myari, savse da dasrulebuli da mas es arca Wirdeba.

cxovreba iqmneba aramocemuli TavTan da cxovreba iqmneba imaT ro qaosi, sicariele da maradiuloba cdi l obs SeZlos gaxdes arsebuli Tavisi damsaxurebiT (_ mere ki areuloba ar cdi l obs gaxdes romelime wyobaT).

Tu Cven viqmeniT aseTi garemos mier, maSin iqneb Cven vrCebiT mravali wiliT aramocemuli TavSi da TavTan, mere ki Cven SegviZlia viqmnaT axali da jer ara arsebuli da moulodneli vinme.

cxovreba da maradiuloba (- qaosi da sicariele) Seavsebs urTiers, albaT samyaro ari da xdeba carieli da mcxoveli, mere ki iqneb sicarieles da cxovrebis buneba arari gansxvavebuli urTierisgan.

albaT samyaro uSvalo TavaT, uSvalo Tavisi bunebis mixedvit gansxvavdeba Tavisagan, am mizeziT (yove li) samyaro xdeba ara mar to yovl is urTieri SerwymaT _ buneba arari ganZraxi raime romeli arsebobs yovelTvin da dasabamis iqiT, qaosi _ buneba Tavisufalia Tavisgan da amitom qaosi _ buneba Tavisufalia yofisgan da yofisgan droSi dasivceSi, ara maradiuloba yovelTvis aramed araa dro, anu araa "yovelTvis" (da araa buneba)



samyaro araa mocemuli TavTan (TavSi), gansazRvruli da mTe li, ase xdeba TavaT samyaros bunebis mixedvit, samyaro xSi raT iqmneba Cavar dnili da dakarguli TavSi Tavitve, samyaro ar emTxveva Tavs TavaT Tavisi bunebis mixedvit

Cven unda davfiqrdeT imaze Tu ratom aRmoCda TavisuflebaT da srulyofilobaT maradiuloba, sicariele da qaosi, ratom aseTia Tavisufleba da srulyofiloba, da ara sxva nairi, ratom Cven gavTavisuflebit maSin roca gavTavisuflebit Tavisgan, da TavisuflebaT Tavisgan iqmneba Tavisi ar arsebobaT TavTan, Tavisive mimarT, da es unda eTaxmebodes Cveni bunebas. anu Cven unda viqmnaT sicarieleT romeli Tavisive bunebis mixedvit iTon ar arsebobs TavSi, TavTan mimarTebiT, ase unda iyos raTgan sicariele maSinaa roca araferi ar arsebobs, da upirvels yovels ar arsebobs TavaT sicariele.

mosakiTxia Tu ratom Tavisufleba (da mravali wiliT srulyofiloba) carielia, da ratom sicariele iqmneba TavisuflebaT (da mravali wiliT srulyofilobaT)

zogi garemoSi iqmneba pirveli fesvi da meori fesvi, qmedeba iwyeba pirveli fesvit mere ki mas saWi roT da aucileblat moyveba meori fesvi (anu aq araa mTavari da mimyoli)

ganviTardi da imoqmede

RmerTijer araa, Cven is unda SevZloT SevgmnaT (_ RmerTiaraa, is unda Sei qmnas CveniT)

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iqneb feri da wyal i, samyaros Tavis garda da Tavis gareTi mdgomareobaa, fers axasiaTebis samyaros aseTi arsobiTi Tviseba ro CvenSi feri yvel ganaa, amasTan erTaT (da ramdenadme amitve) Tqven ver naxavT fers, raTgan ar iqmneba arsiT da saxiTerTi yovlaT feri, mraval fero baSi yove li feri Tavisi bunebis Tvisebit da saxiT yovlaT feria, mere ki amasTan erTaT da am ferTan erTaT arsebobs mravali sxva feri, yove li maTgani bunebis Tvisebit, xarixsiT da saxiT yovlaT (savsebit) feria.

maS romeli feria feri, wiTe li, Savi, TeTri, l urji Tu mwvane, mere ki yovel aseT ferSi romelia feri, magaliTaT wiTel ferSi romelia wiTe li? Ria wiTe li, muqi wiTe li, movardisfro wiTe li, moiisfro wiTe li da mravali sxva. amas emateba aseTi kiTxva ro magaliTaT vardisfer wiTe lSi rod is iqmneba is ufro TeTri, rod is gadadis ufro TeTrSi da rod isaa TanabraT TeTri da TanabraT wiTe li.

aseTi mraval saxeobis yove li feri bunebit da saxiT yovlaT feria, albaT iqmneba aseTi garemo romeli qmnis iTon TavTan ar damTxvevis Tvisebas, Cven arsiT da Tvisebit savsebit viciT feris buneba da SegviZlia ramdenadme feris warmodgena, magram Cven ver davinaxavT fers Tumca amasTan erTaT feri yvel ganaa, albaT es erTi wesia romeli qmnis Cven cxovrebas, ase romeli Rac erTi arsi qmnis mraval sxva saxes romel is buneba erTia, mere ki misi saxe da mravali sxva Tviseba gansxvavdeba urTierisgan (iqneb kidec savsebit gansxvavdeba urTierisgan).

zog SemTxvevaSi mraVal i raodeni aseTi saxe Seavsebs urTiers da isini kidec iqmnebian romeli mTlianobis nawi laT, mereki zog SemTxvevaSi isini savsebiT damoukidebeli TviTmyofadi nawi lebia, romeli SeukavSirdeba urTiers da qmnis urTier gamdidrebis axal Sesazlebl obas.

mraVal i sxva nairaT iqmneba aseTi garemo ro raime magaliTaT feri, aRmoCdeba TiTonve Tavis gar da Tavisive bunebis mixedvit, mereki xdeba kide ase ro feris gar da aRmoCdeba kide (sxva) feri, anu iqmneba mraVal i, urTier isgan damoukidebeli calke erTeuli raime, da kide mraVal i sxva calke raime, romeli iqmneba urTier isan savsebiT gansxvavebuli, da amav dros warmoadgens erTi da igive arsis savsebiT gaxorcie lebas.

albat iqmneba mraVal i sxva gansxvavebuli wyoba, yove li maTgans aq (misi) maxasiaTebe li Tviseba romeli amasTan erTaT iqmnebian (kide erT) mis SemzRudvelaT, ase iqmneba bunebis gansxvavebuli da mraVal i sxva wyoba.

albat es niSnavs imasac ro ara mar to saxe aramed kide arsic (egre vTqva) gareTia, anu misi buneba Ria da Tavisu falia (cocxali bunebis aseTi Tviseba emTxveva maradiu lobis bunebis Tvisebas), calke mosaxsenebelia is ro nivTier bunebaSi gaxorcie ldeba amis msgavsi wesi, Sesazloa ro Cven SegviZlia vecadoT SevZloT gardaviqmnaT gareTobis wesis mixedvit da SeviTvisot gareTobis bunebis Tviseba.

Semdegi sayuradsaRebo Tviseba eqmneba wyal s, is gamWvirvalia, es ari gaxsnilobis erTi Tviseba, albat wyal s SeuZlia SeiTvisos nebismieri ram da iqmnas mraVal i sxva saxiani, rogorc taniT raTgan is siTxea, aseve saxiT raTgan is gamWvirvalia, amis meSveobiT wyal sac araqerTi saxe, (an iqneb u fro swori iTqmeva aseTi azri ro) wyal is da feris bunebas araqerTi saxe, wyl is Semdegi Tviseba aseTia Tu rogor mraVal i erTeuli iqmneba erTerTeulaT, mereki erTi erTeuli iqmneba mraVal i erTeulaT. Tqven SegiZliaTa aiRoT boTli savse wyal iT da daasxaT es wyal i ramdenive WiqaSi, ase erTi da isive wyal i gaiyofa Tavisgan (?_mere kide gaiyofa TavSi) da iqmneba calke Tavisgan, mereki Tu Cven isev CavasxiT wyal i ramdenive Wiqidan erT boTli Si, aseTi wyal i isev Seerwymeva urTiers, isini iqmnebian mTlianobaT.

albat ase xdeba imitom ro ferierTia (?_ertnaeria) fesvit da gansxvavdeba Tavisganve saxiT, mereki wyal i erTia fesvit da saxiT, ase wyal is erTi da igive Tavi iqmneba mraVal i da erTi, magram albat es ar xdeba erTdroulaT, Tumca iqneb fers SeuZlia erTdroulaT iyos mraVal i da erTi, Sesazloa ro feri da wyal i Seavsebs urTiers.

mereki wyal is mraVal i wveTs SeuZlia iqmnas erTiani urTier i Serwymis gar da, es xdeba maTi gamWvirvali leobis meSveobiT (albat aseTi Tviseba axasiaTebS imaT vinc SeZlebs ganaviTaros Tavis i qmedebis unari, amasTan erTaT aseTi Tviseba gvexmareba Cven Tavis i qmedebis unari ganviTarebis SeZlebaSi)



fers aq kide erTi Tviseba, me vTqvi ro Cven ver vnaxavT fers, raTgan romelia feri, wiTel i, TeTri Tu Savi, anu albat feri ara erT gvarovania TavSi (da iqneb kide feri ara erT gvarovania Tavisive bunebis Tvisebis mixedvin). Cven ver vnaxavT fers kide aseTi mizeziT ro dauSvaT ferierTgvarovania, magram rogor davinaxoT feri, anu albat es xdeba iseve rogorc SeuZlebelia wyal is motana, aucileblat saWi roa ro iarsebos WurWeli romeli Si iqneba Casxmuli da Senaxuli wyal i. albat feri SeuZlebelia iarsebos rogor aseTi romeli aucileblat mimyolis da momdevnos gareSe, magaliTaT unda iyos raime rac wiTel ia, miaqcieT yuradReba ro naTqvamiawiTel i, anu aseTi, mereki ar arsebobs wiTel oba. albat Cven SegviZlia vivarautoT feris Taobaze zogadaT, warmodgeniT, da ramdenadme pirobiTaT

wyal i Casxmuli WiqaSi mTel ia, Tu Cven gadavasxavT cota odeni wyal s sxva WiqaSi es wyal i gaiyofa, anu es ori nawi li gaxdeba calke urTier isgan magram orive SemTxvevaSi is igive wyal ia, Tu Cven CavasxavT wyal s meore Wiqidan isev pirvel Si es wyal i isev gaerTiandeba. kide arsebobs wyal is sxva da sxva mdgomareoba, magaliTaT yinuli, orTqli, cxeli an civi wyal i, am SemTxvevaSi gansxvavdeba maTi mdgomareoba da amasTan erTaT maTi Semadgenloba rCeba erTnairi.

mereki magaliTaT birTu l mecnierebaSi arsebobs warmodgena mZime wyal ze da msubuq wyal ze, ase Sesazloa ro Tu Cven SevadarebT urTierTan gayinu l mZime wyal s da cxel msubuq wyal s maSin iqneb gansxvavdeba maTi mdgomareoba da Semadgenloba, mereki isini orive (?erTi xarixiT) moicveba wyal is bunebis fesvit (iqneb miaxloebiT aseve gansxvavdeba urTier isgan ver cxli s wyal i da wyal i, magram orive Sesazloa CaiTval os siTxeT Tumca maTi buneba arsobrivaT gansxvavdeba urTier isgan).

iqneb kide ase gaxorcie ldeba aseTi Sesazlebl oba ro Cven Sesazloa ar gvqondes araferi saerTo, magram Cven ar viqmnebiT gamocalkebuli da daxuruli urTier isgan, warmoidgineT romeli me sive romeli Si mdebareobs ramdenive gansxvavebuli sagani, isini savsebiT gansxvavdebian urTier isgan da arasdros ar iqmnebian urTier aT. magram isini iqmnebian gamWvirvale da amitom isini iqmnebian Ria urTier isTvis da maT SeuZlia urTier i CarTva, urTier i

dakavSi reba, urTier i Tanacxovreba.

me vivaraude imis Taobaze ro feri Tvisobrivia da feri araa sagani, arsebobs wiTel i feriani Wiqa da ara arsebobs wiTel i Wiqa, aseTi garemo ema teba imasac ro feris garda kide saxva feria da ase Tqven kide ver dainaxavT fers. feris da wyal is Tvisebis meSveobiT Cven SegviZl ia gavxdeT Tavisi iq iTi da Tavisi garda. amasTan erTaT es araniSnavs ro im adamanisTvis rome l ma SeZ lo miawios aseTi dones aRara iqmneba saWi ro arsebu l i garemo da nivTier i garemo, ara daiviwoT ro iqmneba wiTel i feriani Wiqa da ara iqmneba wiTel i Wiqa. ex la me maxsendeba buddhas varaudi imis Taobaze ro Tu samyar oSi gaqreba misi yvelaze mciri nawil i maSin samyar o gaqreba. aseTi azri Cven SegviZl ia gavigoT kide ase ro samyar oSi iqmneba xar isxobri vi, Tvisobri vi da odenobri vi garemo. isini iqmnebian mra va l i sxva nairi, magal iTaT iqmneba qmediTi xar isxi da iqmneba yofis xar isxi, da al baT odenoba garkveu l aT icv l is Tavisi xar isxs, mere ki al baT amis magvari azri iTqmeva Tvisebaze.



me varaud ob ase ro samyar osTvis Sinaarsobri vi xar isxiT saWi roa yove l i Tviseba, xar isxi, da odenoba. maTTan yofiTi, arsebu l i da nivTier i Tviseba, xar isxi, da odenoba

iqmneba mra va l i su l sxva feri da ara iqmneba yov l aT feri, mere ki yove l i feri moicavs ferobis bunebis yove l i Tvisebas

guSin me vivaraude erTi azri, ex la me aravici Tu raodeni sworia is, rome l ia borotebis buneba, me vici ro ara arsebobs Crdi l i xis gareSe, mere ki xis Seqmna da misi cxovreba aucilebel i qmnis aseTi xifaTis SesaZ leb lobas ro mas eqmneba Crdi l i. ase Cven SegviZl ia vivaraudoT ro boroteba iqmneba aseTi mizeziT ro moSl is da ngrevis xifaTis SesaZ leb loba yove l Tvis miyveba qmedebas (? _ da iqneb Seadgens qmedebas, anu iqneb sikeTe TavSi moicavs borotebis SesaZ leb l obis xifaTs) da mar to mere moSl a da ngreva iqmneba rome l i rRvevis SedegaT